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CCT/26-4/2017-2018/ 3624

Dated: 15th January, 2019

<u>CIRCULAR</u> (No. 44/2018-19 - GST)

Subject: Applicability of GST on various programmes conducted by the Indian Institutes of Managements (IIMs) – Reg.

This is to invite attention to the Indian Institutes of Management Act, 2018 which came into force on 31 st January, 2018. According to provisions of the IIM Act, all the IIMs listed in the schedule to the IIM Act are "institutions of national importance". They are empowered to (i) grant degrees, diplomas, and other academic distinctions or titles, (ii) specify the criteria and process for admission to courses or programmes of study, and (iii) specify the academic content of programmes. Therefore, with effect from 31st January, 2018, all the IIMs are "educational institutions" as defined under notification No. 38/1/2017-Fin(R&C)(12/2017-Rate) dated 30.06.2017, published in the Extraordinary Official Gazette no. 3, Series I no. 13 dated 30/06/2017 as they provide education as a part of a curriculum for obtaining a qualification recognised by law for the time being in force.

2. At present, Indian Institutes of Managements are providing various long duration programs (one year or more) for which they award diploma/ degree certificate duly recommended by Board of Governors as per the power vested in them under the IIM Act, 2017. Therefore, it is clarified that services provided by Indian Institutes of Managements to their students- in all such long duration programs (one year or more) are exempt from levy of GST. As per information



received from IIM Ahmedabad, annexure 1 to this circular provides a sample list of programmes which are of long duration (one year or more), recognized by law and are exempt from GST.

- 3. For the period from 1st July, 2017 to 30th January, 2018, IIMs were not covered by the definition of educational institutions as given in notification No. 38/1/2017-Fin(R&C)(12/2017-Rate) dated 30.06.2017. Thus, they were not entitled to exemption under Sl. No. 66 of the said notification. However, there was specific exemption to following three programs of IIMs under Sl. No. 67 of notification No. 38/1/2017-Fin(R&C)(12/2017-Rate):
 - (i) two-year full time Post Graduate Programmes in Management for the Post Graduate Diploma in Management, to which admissions are made on the basis of Common Admission Test (CAT) conducted by the Indian Institute of Management,
 - (ii) fellow programme in Management,
 - (iii) five years integrated programme in Management.

Therefore, for the period from 1st July, 2017 to 30th January, 2018, GST exemption would be available only to three long duration programs specified above.

- 4. It is further, clarified that with effect from 31st January, 2018, all IIMs have become eligible for exemption benefit under Sl. No. 66 of notification No. 38/1/2017-Fin(R&C)(12/2017-Rate). As such, specific exemption granted to IIMs vide Sl. No. 67 has become redundant. The same has been deleted vide notification No. 38/1/2017-Fin(R&C)(28/2018-Rate) dated 31/12/2018, published in the Extraordinary Official Gazette no. 2, Series I no. 39 w.e.f. 1st January 2019.
- 5. For the period from 31st January, 2018 to 31st December, 2018, two exemptions, i.e. under Sl. No. 66 and under Sl. No. 67 of notification No. 38/1/2017-Fin(R&C)(12/2017-Rate). are available to the IIMs. The legal position in such situation has been clarified by Hon'ble Supreme Court in many cases that if there are two or more exemption notifications available to an assessee, the assessee can claim the one that is more beneficial to him. Therefore, from 31st January, 2018 to



31st December, 2018, IIMs can avail exemption either under Sl. No 66 or Sl. No. 67 of the said notification for the eligible programmes. In this regard following case laws may be referred-

- i. H.C.L. Limited vs Collector of Customs [2001 (130) ELT 405 (SC)]
- ii. Collector of Central Excise, Baroda vs Indian Petro Chemicals [1997 (92) ELT 13 (SC)]
- iii. Share Medical Care vs Union of India reported at 2007 (209) ELT 321 (SC)
- iv. CCE vs Maruthi Foam (P) Ltd. [1996 (85) RLT 157 (Tri.) as affirmed by Hon'ble Supreme Court vide 2004 (164) ELT 394 (SC)
- 6. Indian Institutes of Managements also provide various short duration/ short term programs for which they award participation certificate to the executives/ professionals as they are considered as "participants" of the said programmes. These participation certificates are not any qualification recognized by law. Such participants are also not considered as students of Indian Institutes of Management. Services provided by IIMs as an educational institution to such participants is not exempt from GST. Such short duration executive programs attract standard rate of GST @ 18% (CGST 9% + SGST 9%). As per information received from IIM Ahmedabad, annexure 2 to this circular provides a sample list of programmes which are short duration executive development programs, available for participants other than students and are not exempt from GST.
- 7. Following summary table may be referred to while determining eligibility of various programs conducted by Indian Institutes of Managements for exemption from GST.

SI. No.	Periods	Programmes offered by Indian Institutes of Management	Whether exempt from GST
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1	1 st July, 2017	i. two-year full time Post Graduate	Exempt from
	to 30th	Programmes in Management for	GST
	January, 2018	the Post Graduate Diploma in	



		Management, to which admissions are made on the basis of Common Admission Test (CAT) conducted by the Indian Institute of Management, ii. fellow programme in Management, iii. five years integrated programme in Management. i. One- year Post Graduate Programs for Executives, ii. Any programs other than those mentioned at Sl. No. 67 of notification No. 38/1/2017-Fin(R&C)(12/2017-Rate) dated 30/06/2017. iii. All short duration executive development programs or need based specially designed programs (less than one year).	Not exempt from GST
2	31st January, 2018 onwards		
		All short duration executive development programs or need based specially designed programs (less than one year) which are not a qualification recognized by law.	Not exempt from GST



8. This clarification applies, *mutatis mutandis*, to corresponding entries of respective SGST exemption notifications. Difficulty if any, in the implementation of this circular may be brought to the notice of the undersigned.



(Dipak M. Bandekar)
Commissioner of State Tax

Note: Similar circular is issued under Central Goods and Services Tax Act, 2017 by the Tax Research Unit, Department of Revenue, Ministry of Finance, GOI, New Delhi vide Circular No. 82/01/2019-GST dated 01/01/2019.

Annexure 1: (Programmes exempt under GST Law)

The IIM- Ahmedabad refers such persons as their students who attend long duration programmes offered by the Institute for which diplomas / degrees are awarded by the Institute. These programmes are awarded based on the recommendation by the Board of Governors as per the power vested in them under the IIM Act, 2017. Such programmes are:

- 1. Post-Graduate Programme (PGP) 2-year program
- 2. Post-Graduate Programme in Food and Agri-Business Management (PGP-FABM) 2-year program
- 3. Fellow Programme in Management (FPM) 4 to 5-year program
- 4. Post-Graduate Programme in Management for Executives (PGPX) 12 months (1 year) full time program
- 5. ePost-Graduate Programme (ePGP) 2-year online program.

This list is an example of long duration programs recognised under IIM Act, 2017 offered by IIM Ahmedabad. Similar programs offered by other IIMs of India may kindly be referred by IIMs and tax authorities during assessment.



Annexure 2: Programmes not exempt under GST Law

The executives / professionals doing short term courses (less than one year) are considered as "participants" of the programmes of the IIM Ahmedabad:

- 1. Armed Forces Programme
- 2. Faculty Development Programme
- 3. Executive Education
 - a. Customized Executive Programmes
 - b. Open Enrolment Programme

This list is an example of short duration executive development programs offered by IIM Ahmedabad which are available to participants. Similar programs offered by other IIMs of India may kindly be referred by IIMs and tax authorities during assessment.

